## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

## LISTING OF CLAIMS:

- 1. (previously presented): An  $NO_x$  removal catalyst management unit for use with an  $NO_x$  removal apparatus, the management unit being provided for managing a plurality of  $NO_x$  removal catalyst layers provided in a flue gas  $NO_x$  removal apparatus, characterized in that the management unit comprises  $NO_x$  measurement means for determining  $NO_x$  concentrations on the inlet and outlet sides of respective  $NO_x$  removal catalyst layers;  $NH_3$  measurement means for determining  $NH_3$  concentrations on the inlet and outlet sides of the same  $NO_x$  removal catalyst layers; and percent  $NO_x$  removal determination means for determining percent  $NO_x$  removal  $(\eta)$  on the basis of an inlet mole ratio (i.e., inlet  $NH_3$ /inlet  $NO_x$ ), the inlet mole ratio being derived from an  $NO_x$  concentration which is an  $NO_x$  concentration as measured on the inlet side by means of said  $NO_x$  measurement means and an  $NH_3$  concentration which is an  $NH_3$  concentration as measured on the inlet side by means of said  $NH_3$  measurement means.
- 2. (original): An  $NO_x$  removal catalyst management unit according to claim 1 for use with an  $NO_x$  removal apparatus, wherein the percent  $NO_x$  removal ( $\eta$ ) is determined on the basis of  $NH_3$  concentrations.
- 3. (original): An  $NO_x$  removal catalyst management unit according to claim 2 for use with an  $NO_x$  removal apparatus, wherein the percent  $NO_x$  removal ( $\eta$ ) is determined on the basis of the following equation (1):

 $\eta = \{(\text{inlet NH}_3 - \text{outlet NH}_3)/(\text{inlet NH}_3 - \text{outlet NH}_3 + \text{outlet NO}_x)\} \times 100 \times (\text{evaluation mole ratio/inlet mole ratio})$  (1).

- 4. (original): An  $NO_x$  removal catalyst management unit according to any of claims 1 to 3 for use with an  $NO_x$  removal apparatus, which management unit further includes transmission means for transmitting concentration values determined by the  $NO_x$  measurement means and the  $NH_3$  measurement means to the percent  $NO_x$  removal determination means, wherein the percent  $NO_x$  removal determination means determines the percent  $NO_x$  removal  $(\eta)$  of respective  $NO_x$  removal catalyst layers included in a plurality of flue gas  $NO_x$  removal apparatuses.
- 5. (previously presented): A method for managing an  $NO_x$  removal catalyst for use with an  $NO_x$  removal apparatus, the method being provided for managing a plurality of  $NO_x$  removal catalyst layers provided in a flue gas  $NO_x$  removal apparatus, characterized in that the method comprises determining  $NO_x$  concentrations and  $NH_3$  concentrations on the inlet and outlet sides of respective  $NO_x$  removal catalyst layers; determining percent  $NO_x$  removal ( $\eta$ ) on the basis of an inlet mole ratio (i.e., inlet  $NH_3$ /inlet  $NO_x$ ); and evaluating performance of respective  $NO_x$  removal catalyst layers on the basis of the percent  $NO_x$  removal ( $\eta$ ), the inlet mole ratio being derived from an  $NO_x$  concentration which is an  $NO_x$  concentration as measured on the inlet side and an  $NH_3$  concentration which is an  $NH_3$  concentration as measured on the inlet side.
- 6. (original): A method according to claim 5 for managing an  $NO_x$  removal catalyst for use with an  $NO_x$  removal apparatus, wherein the percent  $NO_x$  removal ( $\eta$ ) is determined on the basis of  $NH_3$  concentrations.
- 7. (original): A method according to claim 6 for managing an  $NO_x$  removal catalyst for use with an  $NO_x$  removal apparatus, wherein the percent  $NO_x$  removal ( $\eta$ ) is determined on the basis of the following equation (1):

 $\eta = \{(\text{inlet NH}_3 - \text{outlet NH}_3)/(\text{inlet NH}_3 - \text{outlet NH}_3 + \text{outlet NO}_x)\} \times 100 \times (\text{evaluation mole ratio/inlet mole ratio})$  (1).

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- 8. (currently amended): A method according to elaim 5 any of claims 5 to 7 for managing an  $NO_x$  removal catalyst for use with an  $NO_x$  removal apparatus, wherein the method further comprises performing restoration treatment of an  $NO_x$  removal catalyst layer having a catalytic performance deteriorated to a predetermined level, on the basis of results of performance evaluation of the respective  $NO_x$  removal catalyst layers.
- 9. (currently amended): A method according to claim 8 for managing an NO<sub>x</sub> removal catalyst for use with an NO<sub>x</sub> removal apparatus, wherein the performance restoration treatment is replacement of the NO<sub>x</sub> removal catalyst layer with a new NO<sub>x</sub> removal catalyst layer, replacement of the NO<sub>x</sub> removal catalyst layer with a regenerated NO<sub>x</sub> removal catalyst layer, replacement of the NO<sub>x</sub> removal catalyst layer with an NO<sub>x</sub> removal catalyst layer inverted with respect to the direction of the flow of discharge gas, or replacement of the NO<sub>x</sub> removal catalyst layer with an NO<sub>x</sub> removal catalyst layer from which a deteriorated portion has been removed.
- 10. (original): A method according to any of claims 5 to 7 for managing an NO<sub>x</sub> removal catalyst for use with an NO<sub>x</sub> removal apparatus, wherein the method further comprises determining the percent NO<sub>x</sub> removal of respective NO<sub>x</sub> removal catalyst layers included in a plurality of flue gas NO<sub>x</sub> removal apparatuses and evaluating catalytic performance of respective NO<sub>x</sub> removal catalyst layers included in a plurality of flue gas NO<sub>x</sub> removal apparatuses.
- 11. (original): A method according to claim 8 for managing an NO<sub>x</sub> removal catalyst for use with an NO<sub>x</sub> removal apparatus, wherein the method further comprises determining the percent NO<sub>x</sub> removal of respective NO<sub>x</sub> removal catalyst layers included in a plurality of flue gas NO<sub>x</sub> removal apparatuses and evaluating catalytic performance of respective NO<sub>x</sub> removal catalyst layers included in a plurality of flue gas NO<sub>x</sub> removal apparatuses.
- 12. (original): A method according to claim 9 for managing an  $NO_x$  removal catalyst for use with an  $NO_x$  removal apparatus, wherein the method further comprises determining the

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percent  $NO_x$  removal of respective  $NO_x$  removal catalyst layers included in a plurality of flue gas  $NO_x$  removal apparatuses and evaluating catalytic performance of respective  $NO_x$  removal catalyst layers included in a plurality of flue gas  $NO_x$  removal apparatuses.